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PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE
FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE
UNITED NATIONS
Sixteenth meeting
15 September 1994

DRAFT REPORT OF THE PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS

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I. BACKGROUND AND INTRODUCTION

1. The Preparatory Committee for the Fiftieth Anniversary of the United Nations was established by General Assembly decision 46/472, adopted by the Assembly on 13 April 1992, at the 84th plenary meeting of its forty-sixth session. By that decision, the General Assembly also entrusted the Committee, consisting of the members of the General Committee and open to the participation of all Member States, with the task of considering and recommending to the General Assembly, at its forty-seventh session, proposals for suitable activities in connection with the observance of the fiftieth anniversary of the United Nations, on the understanding that its decisions would be taken by consensus.

2. On 8 December 1992, the General Assembly considered the first report of the Preparatory Committee for the Fiftieth Anniversary of the United Nations (A/47/48). In its decision 47/417 of 8 December 1992, the Assembly took note of the work of the Committee in 1992 and decided that the Preparatory Committee should continue its work and report to the Assembly at its forty-eighth session.

3. At that session, on 19 October 1993, the General Assembly considered the second report of the Preparatory Committee (A/48/48). In its decision 48/406 of the same date, the Assembly took note of the work of the Preparatory Committee in 1993, including the decision that the theme for the commemoration be "We the Peoples of the United Nations - United for a Better World", and that an open-ended drafting group be established to prepare a declaration to be adopted

in 1995 to mark the anniversary. Furthermore, the General Assembly decided that the Preparatory Committee should continue its work and report thereon to the Assembly at its forty-ninth session. The present report is submitted in response to that decision.

4. Subsequently, the Chairman of the Preparatory Committee, in a letter dated 9 December 1993 addressed to the President of the General Assembly (A/48/749), requested that consideration be given to reopening the agenda item of the forty-eighth session of the Assembly relating to the commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary in order to enable the Assembly to consider additional matters. As a result, the General Assembly adopted, on 23 December 1993, resolution 48/215, by which it (a) approved on an exceptional basis the creation of the post of Special Adviser at the Under-Secretary-General level against temporary assistance resources for organizing and coordinating activities related to the commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary of the United Nations, and (b) requested the Secretary-General to provide adequate Secretariat support for the Preparatory Committee for the Fiftieth Anniversary.

5. Since the adoption by the General Assembly of decision 48/406 on 19 October 1993, the Preparatory Committee has held seven meetings: the 9th meeting on 11 January 1994, the 10th on 15 February 1994, the 11th on 15 March 1994, 12th on 19 April 1994, the 13th on 19 May 1994, the 14th on 14 June 1994 and the 15th on 21 July 1994.

II. PREPARATIONS FOR THE COMMEMORATION OF THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY AND FOR THE DRAFTING OF A DECLARATION

A. Commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary

6. In paragraph 6 of its 1993 report (A/48/48), the Preparatory Committee had noted that "a suitable climax to the Fiftieth Anniversary would need to be identified, which should have universal importance, be enduring in its effect and have a suitable symbolic value". During five of its meetings in 1994, the Committee considered the practical modalities for implementing this organizing principle. As a result of these deliberations, the Committee submitted a document (A/48/48, Addendum I) in which it recommended to the General Assembly the adoption of draft resolution 48/215 B. In adopting this resolution on 26 May 1994, the General Assembly decided to convene a special commemorative meeting on the occasion of the fiftieth anniversary of the entry into force of the Charter of the United Nations, to be held at United Nations Headquarters from 22 to 24 October 1995.

7. Pursuant to the same resolution, the Assembly further decided that invitations to the meeting be issued to all Member and Observer States at the level of Head of State or Government, and that all heads of delegations be afforded the opportunity to address the special commemorative meeting. The Secretary-General was entrusted with sending out the invitations requesting all Heads of State or Government of Member and Observer States to advise him, as soon as possible, of their participation and representation and of whether or not they proposed to address the meeting. The General Assembly also requested the Secretary-General to report to it at its forty-ninth session on replies

the Secretary-General to report to it at its forty-ninth session on replies received, in order to enable the Assembly to recommend a precise timetable and agenda for the special commemorative meeting of the Assembly and a suggested timetable for the conduct of the general debate of the fiftieth session of the Assembly. The Secretary-General has issued invitations as requested and will report on the replies received as soon as the necessary information is available.

B. Drafting of a declaration

8. The Preparatory Committee, at its 4th meeting, on 16 March 1993, established an open-ended drafting group to prepare a solemn declaration to be adopted in 1995 to mark the observance of the anniversary. It was agreed that the declaration to be drafted should reaffirm adherence by Member States to the principles of the Charter and guide the Organization's work for the future. There were some differences of view on when the drafting group should begin its work. Following subsequent discussions, and on the recommendation of the Chairman of the Committee, it was agreed that the work of the drafting group would take place in two phases: namely, consideration of conceptual issues and preparation of an outline; and more detailed drafting.

9. The drafting group of the Preparatory Committee has held eight meetings: its 1st meeting on 22 June 1993, 2nd meeting on 17 February 1994, 3rd on 7 March 1994, the 4th on 24 March 1994, the 5th on 14 April 1994, the 6th on 12 May 1994, the 7th on 10 June 1994 and the 8th meeting on 23 June 1994.

10. Following the 2nd meeting of the drafting group, on 17 February 1994, the Bureau of the Preparatory Committee prepared a Note (A/AC.240/1994/WG/1) which indicated that during the discussions on the conceptual approach consensus seemed to have emerged around five main points, namely that: "(a) the Declaration must address the ordinary people of all countries. A distinction must be drawn between people and bureaucracies. It must be clear in language; (b) it must not be grandiose; (c) it must have substance; (d) it should be based on a thematic approach; and (e) the Drafting Group needs to prepare a document which reconciles brevity and substance and is driven by the need for ordinary people to understand and appreciate it, without it being merely platitudinous". It was also agreed that all decisions by the Drafting Group should be taken by consensus. Following its consideration of this Note at its 4th meeting on 24 March 1994, the Drafting Group further refined the conceptual basis of the declaration and requested a broad outline for the draft. The outline which was presented by the Chairman to the 5th meeting of the Drafting Group (A/AC.240/1994/WG/2), on 14 April 1994, suggested the following elements:

1. Characterization of the event;

2. Reaffirmation of the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations;

3. The need to implement the Charter in contemporary and anticipated circumstances: (a) peace; (b) equality; (c) justice; (d) development.

11. On the basis of the outline and comments received from delegations, a detailed note on possible elements for inclusion in a draft declaration was considered by the Drafting Group (A/AC.240/1994/WG/3). On 31 May 1994, the Movement of the Non-Aligned Countries submitted a draft text entitled "Draft Declaration to be adopted at the Special Commemorative Meeting of the General Assembly on the Occasion of the Fiftieth Anniversary of the United Nations" (A/AC.240/1994/WG/4). The work of the Drafting Group is thus, at this stage, proceeding on the basis of these two working papers. On 23 June 1994, at the 8th meeting of the Drafting Group, the Chairman reconfirmed the two decisions agreed by the Committee at its previous meetings regarding the basic outline of the declaration and its structure i.e. it should be clear and economical in size.

12. At the 15th meeting of the Preparatory Committee on 21 July 1994, various views were expressed about the Committee's timetable of work and it was agreed that the Chairman would undertake consultations on how the work of the group should proceed and would present concrete proposals to the next meeting of the Preparatory Committee on 15 September 1994.

III. OTHER SUBSTANTIVE MATTERS CONSIDERED BY THE COMMITTEE

A. Commemorative programmes and activities

13. At all its meetings in 1994, the Preparatory Committee has been updated on the activities of the Secretariat with regard to worldwide commemorative programme development for the fiftieth anniversary. This has enabled the Committee to consider the various programmes being planned or under way, and provide the necessary guidance.

14. In the course of the consideration of possible commemorative programmes and activities, several members of the Preparatory Committee stressed the need to accord the highest priority to reaching youth. In that context, the Chairman of the Committee undertook to indicate, at the appropriate stage, to the President of the General Assembly the need for the Assembly to take action on the convening of a youth plenary as part of the anniversary commemoration, in accordance with General Assembly resolution 45/103, adopted on 14 December 1990.

15. At its 13th meeting, on 19 May 1994, the Preparatory Committee was briefed by the Secretariat on programme development oriented towards children and youth. It was informed that plans were under way for a global "teach-in" on the United Nations, in which the objective was to have all school systems designate time around 24 October 1995 to teach about the United Nations. The Chairman, on behalf of the Committee, expressed support for the proposed global "teach-in" project.

16. At the same meeting, the representative of the United Kingdom introduced to the Preparatory Committee, for consideration, a proposal for the creation of a United Nations Fiftieth Anniversary Coin Programme. At its 14th meeting, the Preparatory Committee agreed that the issue of legal-tender coins commemorating the fiftieth anniversary would be a fitting way for Member States to honour and provide a suitable lasting memento of this historic occasion and decided to

recommend to the General Assembly that the draft resolution endorsing this programme be adopted. Under the Programme, participating Member States issuing coins honouring the United Nations fiftieth anniversary would agree to donate a royalty to the Trust Fund for the Fiftieth Anniversary Celebration on each special "proof" or "uncirculated"-condition coin sold to collectors. The Preparatory Committee noted the intention of the UN50 Secretariat to use the additional funds to support educational and communications activities about the work of the United Nations.

17. At its 14th meeting, on 14 June 1994, the Preparatory Committee considered a comprehensive summary of global projects for the fiftieth anniversary (A/AC.240/1994/CRP.3). These projects cover key programme areas such as education and youth; publications; film and television programming; media campaigns; discussion series, symposia and scholarly initiatives; exhibits and public spaces; concerts and public events; and commemorative items. These programmes are those being overseen and coordinated by the fiftieth anniversary secretariat. Numerous additional national and/or local projects are being initiated by Member States through their National Committees, or by United Nations Associations and other non-governmental organizations (NGOs).

18. The Committee was informed that these projects had been selected by the secretariat from the several hundred submitted and were those that best met the overall objectives of the fiftieth anniversary, as well as the project guidelines and criteria established by the secretariat. The list distinguishes between projects currently being implemented and those in the development stage. The first category includes projects for which both funding and executing partners, whether private, governmental or non-governmental, have been identified. Those in the development stage largely include projects for which funding and/or executing partners still remain to be secured.

19. The Preparatory Committee was advised that since there had been no resources allocated by the General Assembly for commemorative programmes and events, many of the projects under way were self-funded and thus reflected the availability of resources of the executing parties. The fiftieth anniversary secretariat has also recently begun developing global programmes to be paid out of funds raised for this purpose (see paras. 30-31). Some of the funds raised will also be used to globalize all projects to the extent possible and appropriate, by translating them into the official languages of the United Nations and making resources available for distribution.

20. The Committee was further informed that the Fiftieth Anniversary Secretariat is maintaining a master calendar of global and national events to the extent such information becomes available.

B. Action by Member States, including the establishment of National Committees and the issuance of commemorative stamps

21. It will be recalled that the Secretary-General had requested, in his note verbale to all Permanent Representatives of the United Nations on 3 February 1993, the establishment of National Committees to coordinate

preparations for the fiftieth anniversary. The Preparatory Committee is pleased to note that, as of the date of this report, 63 National Committees have been established while another 22 have indicated their intention to do so. The established National Committees to date are:

Algeria, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Bangladesh, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Costa Rica, Croatia, Cuba, Cyprus, Egypt, Finland, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Guyana, India, Indonesia, Iran, Italy, Jamaica, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Laos, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Luxembourg, Malaysia, Malta, Mexico, Mongolia, Namibia, Nigeria, Norway, Pakistan, People's Republic of China, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Republic of Korea, Romania, Russian Federation, Senegal, Slovenia, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Sweden, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Thailand, the Netherlands, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America and Yemen.

The countries which intend to establish National Committees are:

Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia, Cambodia, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, Guatemala, Ireland, Israel, Japan, Kenya, Lebanon, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Portugal, South Africa, Swaziland, Switzerland and Uganda.

The Committee expressed the hope that, in order to render this a truly global commemoration, additional Member States would give consideration to establishing National Committees.

22. The Preparatory Committee was also informed of the activities being planned by these committees, some examples of which include:

a. Educational campaigns on the United Nations.

b. Conferences on numerous themes, including the United Nations role as the "people's organization" and the impact of the United Nations on the international commercial environment and international security.

c. Media - major television stations and newspapers are preparing special programmes and editions.

d. Organization of essay competitions in schools, lectures, symposiums, and film shows to focus on the United Nations.

e. Exhibitions on the activities of the United Nations.

f. Creation of commemorative items.

23. Many Member States have also expressed interest in issuing commemorative stamps to mark the anniversary. The Secretariat is working with the United Nations Postal Administration to develop a possible programme consisting of first day covers of these commemorative stamps on specially designed envelopes.

C. Activities within the United Nations system

24. In its 1993 report, the Committee had agreed that within the context of the commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary, an extraordinary opportunity existed to highlight the mutually reinforcing goals of the United Nations and its sister organizations. The Committee expressed its continuing interest in that important aspect of the commemoration and requested that it be kept informed of further developments. Since 1993, coordination of the activities of the United Nations and other organizations of the United Nations system continues to be ensured mainly through the Administrative Committee on Coordination (ACC) and at the working level through focal points - designated representatives from all specialized agencies and organizations of the United Nations for the fiftieth anniversary.

25. The Preparatory Committee was informed that since September 1993, three meetings had been held with these focal points. Discussions had focused primarily on joint communication strategies, on outlining the major global achievements of the United Nations system, as well as on the development of appropriate collaboration in the worldwide commemorative programmes. The Committee was further informed that such partnerships are evolving in five projects. In addition, the United Nations field network, and the regional commissions, have been mobilized towards the commemorative effort.

26. The Preparatory Committee was advised that the ACC, at its 1994 spring session at Geneva, had further considered these issues, including, increasing system-wide participation in the fiftieth anniversary and consolidating the messages that the Organization will direct towards the general public during the critical year 1995. The ACC agreed that the fiftieth anniversary provides an opportunity to create a more balanced public image of the United Nations, encompassing not only the political and peace-keeping activities, but the social and economic work of the Organization as well and that the commemoration should consist of substantive activities aimed at educating the general public about the United Nations and building a more broad-based constituency for the Organization. The ACC also decided to organize a special forum during its spring 1995 session to discuss the future of the United Nations system in the context of the anniversary.

27. The Committee was also informed of the efforts being undertaken to involve the staff of the United Nations system in the anniversary preparations and events. The UN50 Secretariat has been in contact with all staff committees and has regularly briefed the Staff-Management Coordinating Committee (SMCC).

D. Activities of non-governmental organizations

28. The Committee was informed that in accordance with its decision to ensure the fullest participation of non-governmental organizations (NGOs), there has been much contact and cooperation between the Secretariat and numerous NGOs. They were actively involved in the planning process at all levels; collaboration extends to developing communication strategies as well as identifying particular commemorative projects.

29. The United Nations Associations (UNAs) have been particularly active and supportive of global efforts to commemorate the anniversary, in many cases assisting in the establishment of National Committees and spearheading anniversary preparations at national and local levels. The Vice-President of the World Federation of UNAs (WFUNA) addressed the Committee on two occasions, informing it of the myriad activities being undertaken by UNAs and stressing the link that they provide between the Organization and "the peoples" it represents.

IV. FINANCING OF THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY

30. In 1993, the Committee had been informed that the financial situation of the Organization precluded making funds from the regular budget available for financing fiftieth anniversary commemorative programmes and events. Thus, in September 1992, the Secretary-General had established a Trust Fund for the Fiftieth Anniversary Celebrations for this purpose, and had urged the Member States to support that initiative. Support had also been sought from the private sector, including a limited number of global sponsors and international licensees.

31. The Committee was informed that during the past year substantial progress has been made in securing global and project sponsorships, as well as some additional generous individual contributions. Further resources for programmes will be received also as royalties from a limited number of items bearing the anniversary emblem, including coins and a commemorative watch. As noted in paragraph 19 above, programme development has also been significantly augmented with self-funded projects.

V. RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE PREPARATORY COMMITTEE

32. Following its consideration of the proposal for a United Nations Anniversary Coin Programme, the Preparatory Committee for the Fiftieth Anniversary recommends to the General Assembly the adoption of the following draft resolution:

"COMMEMORATION OF THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS"

The General Assembly, based on a recommendation by the Preparatory Committee,

Noting the suggestion of the Royal Mint of the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland regarding the creation of the United Nations Fiftieth Anniversary Coin Programme and its offer to manage that programme for the benefit of the Trust Fund for the Fiftieth Anniversary Celebration and participating States,

Noting the Secretariat's positive report on the offer of the Royal Mint, as contained in A/AC.240/1994/CRP.2,

Noting the potential of such a programme to provide the Trust Fund for the Fiftieth Anniversary Celebration with revenue to support educational and communications activities about the work of the United Nations,

Agreeing that the issue of legal-tender coins commemorating the fiftieth anniversary would be a fitting way for States to honour and provide a suitable lasting memento of this historic occasion,

1. Endorses the creation of a United Nations Fiftieth Anniversary Coin Programme and the offer of the Royal Mint of the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to manage that Programme;

2. Requests the Secretariat to make the necessary arrangements with the Royal Mint to implement the United Nations Fiftieth Anniversary Coin Programme on a timely basis;

3. Requests the Secretary-General to write to all States advising them of this Programme and inviting them to participate by issuing a commemorative coin honouring the fiftieth anniversary.

33. The Preparatory Committee for the Fiftieth Anniversary further recommends to the General Assembly the adoption of the following draft decision:

The General Assembly

1. Having considered the report of the Preparatory Committee for the Fiftieth Anniversary of the United Nations;

2. Takes note of the work of the Preparatory Committee for the Fiftieth Anniversary in 1994, including the progress of work reported in the open-ended Drafting Group of the Committee;

3. Looks forward to receiving, before the end of 1994, the report of the Secretary-General on the responses received in regard to the Special Commemorative Meeting to be held in October 1995, in order to enable it to recommend a precise timetable and agenda for that meeting;

4. Expresses its appreciation to the Secretariat of the Fiftieth Anniversary for its efforts to make this a global commemoration, involving inter alia national committees, non-governmental organizations and the United Nations system and staff;

5. Welcomes the commemorative programme as being formulated by the Secretariat, and requests that emphasis continue to be placed on the development of programmes addressing the general public, and in particular youth and children;

6. Decides that the Preparatory Committee should continue its work and report thereon to the General Assembly at its fiftieth session, and/or during the forty-ninth session, when required.